





# The People's Press.

SALEM, N. C.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1885.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Salem, N. C.

THE PEOPLE'S PRESS

FOR 1885.

\$1.50 A YEAR.

The Press entered its thirty-third volume on January 1st, 1884.

Now is the time to subscribe. It will be our endeavor to make the Press more interesting and entertaining than ever.

L. V. & E. T. BLUM, Salem, N. C., Jan. 5, 1885.

—Work at all the Navy Yards will be resumed shortly.

—In Spain, on the 16th, there were 4,696 new cases of cholera.

—The Auditor of the State thinks that the payment of the State Pensions will not be paid until October next.

—A cattle disease alleged to be Spanish or Texan fever has developed in Bloomington, Ill., creating considerable excitement among the stock men.

—Dr. Howerton, Secretary of State during Gov. Caldwell's administration, and recently of the Warm Springs, and later of the Ocean House, died of paralysis, aged 55.

—The News and Observer says: President Battle, of the University, states that one of the University students who graduated in 1883 incurred a debt of \$750 in order to get his education. He then taught school and has just paid all this debt and has \$200 or so on hand.

The report of the grand jury of the Inferior Court of Buncombe county upon the recent escape of Ray, Anderson and other murderers from the Asheville jail, is to the effect that both the sheriff and the jailer were guilty of gross and culpable negligence in the whole matter.—Observer.

—Notwithstanding the great care that has been taken to prevent damage to the exterior of Gen. Grant's tomb, sacrilegious persons have succeeded in knocking off pieces of the bricks on the corner of the vault as mementoes and in defacing it by writing their names upon the brick work with a lead pencil.

—Senator Hill, of Georgia, is said to have received the largest fee ever earned by a Georgia lawyer. It was for \$120,000. Only \$60,000 of it, however, was collected. Judge Chisholm, of Savannah, was paid \$60,000 at one time, for services to the Atlantic & Gulf Railroad, and General Henry R. Jackson received an equal sum.

—Col. Hoe, the inventor of the celebrated Hoe printing presses, although seventy-five years of age, attends daily to the business affairs of his great establishment in New York. He is of a jovial disposition, and walks through the workshops whistling the latest operatic airs, and chatting pleasantly to his employees, many of whom have spent the best years of their lives in his service. He is a very liberal employer, the pay-roll of his immense establishment amounting in the busy season to over \$200,000 a week.

—There are few Northern men in better position to give "Impressions of the South" than the general public will welcome, than Mr. Charles Dudley Warner, who records the results of a recent journey of observation in the South in the September HARPER'S. He is known not only as an essayist, but as one of the editors and proprietors of the Hartford Courant, Senator Hawley's paper. Mr. Warner feels sure that "Louisiana, for instance, was never in its whole history, so consciously loyal to the United States as it is today." For the past ten years there has been growing in this country a stronger feeling of nationality—a distinct American consciousness and nowhere else has it developed so rapidly of late as at the South. I am convinced that this is a genuine development of attachment to the Union and not in any respect a political movement for unworthy purposes. I am sorry that it is necessary, for the sake of any lingering prejudices at the North, to say this. But it is time that sober, thoughtful, patriotic people at the North should quit representing the desire for office at the South as a device to get into the government saddle and ride again with a "rebel" impulse. . . . The South has entirely put the past behind it, and is devoting itself to the work of rebuilding on new foundations.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chills, C-rus, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box.

## The Fruit Fair.

We hear from every one present that the Fair was more than a success. The displays were of the finest, numbering over 200 varieties. Forsyth County, through the energy and perseverance of the Messrs. Lineback, made a brilliant display. Mr. Harrison Cross received a premium of \$5 for best specimen of Peach, Leather, and Pinkney Wier a premium of \$5 for finest specimen of Canteloupes, of which mention was made last week. Among the attractions from this county was a large vase of Water-lilies, including the Egyptian Lotus, from the ponds of Dr. Johnson, Salem. The large warehouse was attractively decorated and the display of fruits unprecedented. We copy from the Leader:

A few minutes after 12 o'clock, m., Hon. J. W. Reid was introduced to the audience, and delivered a very fine speech. He proved conclusively that the farmer should educate himself thoroughly for his business, and then stick to it. Too many are leaving the farms for the towns and cities, thinking thereby to better themselves and soon become rich. It is a great and often a fatal mistake. The speaker made a grand effort, and it should have been so wanting in appreciation as to cause Judge Settle to interrupt the speaker long enough to ask them to wait until Mr. Reid was through before they did any talking. Judge Settle closed by saying if the young ladies knew how beautiful their faces looked in repose they would certainly keep quiet until Mr. Reid was through with his speech.

The reports of the retiring officers were very satisfactory indeed, and showed the society to be in a healthy and prosperous condition. After the transaction of routine business, a proposition to change the name of the association was much discussed. The old name of the "Fruit Growers' Association" had become dear to the members, because of the remarkable success they have had these past six years, and the discussion was spirited and interesting to a high degree. Upon a vote, however, it was unanimously resolved to change the name to that of the "North Carolina State Horticultural Society."

The following officers were then elected for the ensuing year: President, J. Van Lindley, Greensboro; Secretary, S. Ordo Wilson, Raleigh; Treasurer, J. A. Lineback, Salem; with vice presidents at large and one for each congressional district in the State.

## The State Pharmaceutical Society.

The 6th annual session of the State Pharmaceutical Association was called to order by the President, Dr. V. O. Thompson, in a neat and appropriate speech. Rev. Dr. J. H. Smith offered a prayer, after which Col. J. N. Staples delivered an address of welcome. The response was made by Mr. H. R. Horne, of Fayetteville. Forty members were present. Eight applicants for license as druggists passed the examination by the board, and were admitted to full fellowship in the association. A telegram of friendly greeting from the Wisconsin pharmaceutical association was read and answered.

The annual report of the State board of pharmacy was read, and was also a number of interesting papers relating to the profession. Delegates to the American, Virginia and South Carolina pharmaceutical associations were appointed.

The following were chosen as the officers for the ensuing year: President, H. R. Horne, Fayetteville; first vice-president, A. W. Rowland, of Wilson; second vice-president, F. W. Hancock, of Newbern; third vice-president, John Tull, of Morganton; secretary, J. C. Munds, of Statesville; local secretary, B. E. Sedberry, of Fayetteville; treasurer, A. S. Lee, of Raleigh. The association adjourned to meet at Fayetteville the second day of August, 1885. A banquet was given the druggists at the Benbow House. The spread was a fine one in every particular.—Leader.

## The New Industries of a Week.

The Baltimore Manufacturers' Record of August 15th says that as compared with the corresponding time last year, the industrial activity of the South is somewhat remarkable. From the 1st of June to November 15, 1884, the weekly list of new enterprises organized in the South, as published in the Manufacturers' Record, was a very short, occupying only from a column and a half to three columns, averaging about two and a half columns a week. Since the first of June this year this list has been running at from four to six columns a week, or fully double the space occupied during the same months of 1884. Now that large corn and cotton crops are considered sure, arrangements are being made for much greater activity in the organization of new enterprises than has yet been seen. The second week of August shows up with quite a long list of important industries just organized. In Alabama the rumor reported last week of a flour mill to be built in Birmingham is confirmed by the purchase of a site for a \$40,000 mill, the full capital having been subscribed; the Calera Land Co., the organizer of which, with a subscribed capital of \$500,000, was reported last week, it is rumored will erect an iron furnace and a cotton seed oil mill; at Huntsville a compress has been built; at Calera a barrel and a stove factory and a brick yard are to be established; at Georgia another saw mill has been put up; Jonesboro and Hanceville are receiving the machinery for their new grist and saw mills, while Montgomery has decided to spend \$200,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary, to build water-works. Florida reports a \$50,000 gas and electric light company, organized at Orlando; a brick-yard, saw and grist mills, &c. Georgia has organized a \$50,000 railroad construction company; \$20,000 the full capital, has been subscribed for a new fertilizer factory at Newnan, previously reported as being worked up;

\$7,000 is being spent to enlarge a lithographing establishment, and machinery for Albany's compress is nearly ready, while a number of railroad companies have been organized. Kentucky has a \$300,000 cable railway machinery company, a \$100,000 gas machine company, organized during the week, besides a number of smaller enterprises. A \$10,000 glass manufacturing company, and a \$15,000 water-works company, have been organized in Maryland, while arrangements are being made for establishing a hosiery factory in the same State. In North Carolina, Dr. Clark Whittier, whose late purchase of 60,000 acres of land, with a view to cutting timber, attracting immigration, laying out a city, &c., was duly noted, has added 6,000 acres more to his purchase. Goldsboro and Durham are figuring on water-works; considerable new machinery has been put into mines, and a number of small industries established. The purchasers of the Camperdown Cotton Mills, in Greenville, S. C., have organized and are preparing to start the mills up; Beaufort's new foundry and machine shop is well under way. In Memphis, Tenn., contracts have been awarded for the 400-barrel flour mill; Maryville is to have a furniture factory; the large planing mills lately burned at Memphis will be rebuilt at once, and a large wood-working factory in Chattanooga nearly doubled in capacity. Texas has organized a \$25,000 milling company, a \$10,000 soap factory, while West Virginia has a car ventilator manufacturing company with a capital of \$1,000,000, reported all ready up; prospective boiler works in Charleston and water-works in Charleston.

The President's Scorching Letter to a Petitioner. Not a few people are in the habit of signing all sorts of petitions for all kinds of men, simply because they are asked to do so. Few there are, however, who openly admit their disappointment and their improper motives, as did a certain person who recently wrote a letter to the President, telling him that he was astonished because a man whose petition he had signed, had been appointed to an important office. He admitted knowing that the applicant was not qualified morally or otherwise, and yet he signed the petition. The president's letter in reply was brief and to the point. He said:

"I have read your letter of the 24th ult. with amazement and indignation. There is but one mitigation to the perjury which your letter discloses, and that is the fact that you confess your share in it. I don't know whether you are a Democrat or not; but if you are, the crime which you confess is the more pardonable. The idea that this administration, pledged to give the people better government and better officers, and engaged in a hand to hand fight with the bad elements of both parties, should be betrayed by those who ought to be worthy of implicit trust, is atrocious and unpardonable. You are the first one that has so frankly owned his grievous fault. If any comfort is to be extracted from this assurance you are welcome to it."

## Very Remarkable Recovery.

Mr. Geo. V. Willing of Manchester, Mich., writes: "My wife has been almost helpless for five years, so helpless that she could not turn over in bed alone. She used two bottles of Electric Bitters, and is so much improved, that she is able now to do her own work."

Electric Bitters will do all that is claimed for them. Hundreds of testimonials attest their curative powers. Only fifty cents a bottle at Druggists.

Peterson's Magazine for September opens with a very beautiful steel-engraving from a picture in the last Paris salon, "The Drink at the Spring," but contains in addition, a mammoth colored fashion-plate, besides some fifty other illustrations, chiefly for the fashions, the work-table, etc., etc. The stories are remarkably good, even for "Peterson's." Notably among them are "Thimble," "A Long Half-Hour," "The Passway of Peril," and a powerfully interesting novel, by Mrs. Ann S. Stephens, the sequel to "The Motherless Girl." That inimitable writer, the author of "Josiah Allen's Wife," also contributes the first part of a sketch, "How the World was Brought Up," the conclusion of which is to appear in the next number, and which will be anxiously awaited. We cannot recommend this magazine too highly. It seems to us, to fulfill all the requirements of a lady's book, and at a price that places it within the reach of all—viz., two dollars a year for single copy, with great reductions to clubs; it is, by all odds, the cheapest and best. Specimens are sent gratis, if written for, to those really wishing to subscribe. Address Charles J. Peterson, 306 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

## DISSOLUTION.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between T. T. Shore and W. T. V. doing business in Salem under the firm name of N. T. Shore & Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be conducted at the same place, & the undersigned who will settle the business of the old firm.

Thankful for the past liberal patronage he hopes by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the same.

N. T. SHORE, Salem, N. C., July 17th, 1885.

## Liver, Kidney or Stomach Trouble.

Symptoms: Impure blood, costive bowels, irregular appetite, sour belching, pains in side, back and heart, yellow urine, burning when urinating, clay-colored stools, bad breath, no desire for work, chills, fever, irritability, whitish tongue, dry cough, itchy head, with dull pain in back part, loss of memory, foggy sight. For these troubles (SWAYNE'S PILLS) are a sure cure. (30 PILLS) by mail, 25 cts., 5 for \$1.00. Address DR. SWAYNE & SONS, Phila., Pa. Sold by Druggists.

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BUSINESS COLLEGE equal to any south of Washington. 214 students last year from various parts of the South. New Buildings, new Furniture, new Apparatus, and a full corps of experienced teachers. Location in every way desirable. For Catalogue, &c., address

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## THE BEST OF GARDEN SEEDS, GROUP OF 1884.

DIRECT FROM THE FARM.

WARRANTED: Fresh, Pure and Sure to Grow, OR MONEY REFUNDED.

MARKET GARDENERS should try these Seeds. PRICES LOWER THAN EVER BEFORE.

## Seeds for the Children's Garden.

The Cheapest and Best Flower Seeds, just imported from Europe.

If you or the children want seeds, please send for my Catalogue for 1885, with directions for cultivating, FREE TO ALL.

Address, JOSEPH HARRIS, MORETON FARM, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

## SALEM FEMALE ACADEMY, SALEM, N. C.

2nd Annual Session begins Sept. 3rd.

For Catalogue apply to

Rev. EDWARD RUTHERFORD, D. D., Rev. JOHN H. CLEWELL, PRINCIPALS.

## University of North Carolina.

Six new Professors have recently been added to the Faculty, making a total of seven regular instructors. All the Courses of Study have been enlarged and strengthened. Post-graduate instruction is offered in every department. The next session begins August 27. Entrance examinations August 27, 28, 29.

For catalogue containing information in regard to tuition, board, terms of admission, &c., apply to

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE, LL. D., President, Chapel Hill, N. C.

## NORTH CAROLINA, In Superior Court.

A. W. Finley, Plaintiff, against William Sanders, Deft.

The above entitled action is for the recovery of a debt due by promissory note under seal for seven hundred and forty-eight dollars and twelve cents.

The defendant William Sanders, is hereby notified to appear at the next term of the Superior Court to be held for the county of Wilkes, at the Court-house in Wilkesboro, N. C., on the second Monday in September, 1885, and answer or demur to the complaint of the Plaintiff in this action.

The said Defendant is hereby further notified that a warrant of attachment has been issued in this action against his property and made returnable to the above mentioned term of the Court.

Witness my hand and official seal of office, at office, in Wilkesboro, N. C. on this 30th day of May, A. D. 1885.

I, S. CALLE, Clerk Sup. Court.

John S. Cranor and J. C. Willborn, Attorneys for Plaintiff.

## NOTICE.

TO the citizens of Salem-Winston. I am now located in Salem, in my

## BARBER SHOP,

at the Store house of H. W. Fries, where I will please to wait on ladies or gentlemen at their residences.

## MY HAIR RENEWER.

BEST IN THE WORLD.

is specially adapted for cleansing the scalp and promoting the growth of the hair.

Respectfully,

## ALEX. CATES.

Salem, N. C., June 18-85.

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RICHMOND AND DANVILLE R. R. N. C. DIVISION.

## CONDENSED SCHEDULE.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Date, May 31, 1885. No. 51, Daily. No. 53, Daily.

Leave Charlotte, 4:50 a m. 6:30 p m.

Arrive Salisbury, 6:32 a m. 7:50 p m.

Leave Salisbury, 7:45 a m. 8:52 p m.

Arrive Greensboro, 8:17 a m. 9:18 p m.

Leave Greensboro, 9:35 a m.

Arrive Hillsboro, 11:39 a m.

Leave Hillsboro, 12:13 p m.

Arrive Raleigh, 1:29 p m.

Leave Raleigh, 2:28 p m.

Arrive Goldsboro, 4:40 p m.

No. 15-Daily except Sunday.

Leave Greensboro, 10:00 p m.

Arrive at Raleigh, 6:00 a m.

Arrive at Goldsboro, 11:00 a m.

No. 51-Connects at Greensboro with R. D. R. R. for all points North, East and West. Salisbury with W. & W. R. R. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina. At Goldsboro with W. & W. R. R. C. R. R. and 53 connect at Greensboro with R. & D. R. R. for all points on Salem Branch.

## TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

Date, May 31, 1885. No. 50, Daily. No. 52, Daily.

Leave Goldsboro, 12:25 p m.

Arrive Raleigh, 3:00 p m.

Leave Raleigh, 5:00 p m.

Arrive Durham, 6:07 p m.

Leave Durham, 6:47 p m.

Arrive Greensboro, 9:00 p m.

Leave Greensboro, 11:21 p m.

Arrive Salisbury, 6:47 p m.

Leave Salisbury, 1:05 a m. 11:10 a m.

Arrive Charlotte, 2:56 a m. 12:35 p m.

No. 16-Daily except Sunday.

Leave Goldsboro, 7:45 p m.

Arrive at Raleigh, 11:45 p m.

Leave Raleigh, 12:35 a m.

Arrive at Greensboro, 8:30 a m.

No. 50-Connects at Salisbury for all points on W. & W. R. R. and at Greensboro with A. & C. Air-Line for all points in the South and Southwest.

No. 52-Connects at Charlotte with C. C. & A. R. R. for all points South and Southeast and with A. & C. Air-Line for all points South.

## N. W. N. C. RAILROAD.

GOING SOUTH.

No. 90-Daily. 11:35 p m.

Leave Greensboro, 12:30 p m.

Arrive Kernersville, 1:17 p m.

No. 92-Daily. 9:40 a m.

Leave Greensboro, 10:50 a m.

Arrive Kernersville, 11:25 a m.

## GOING NORTH.

No. 51-Daily. 6:55 p m.

Leave Kernersville, 7:30 p m.

Arrive Greensboro, 8:35 p m.

No. 53-Daily. 6:40 a m.

Leave Kernersville, 6:55 a m.

Arrive Greensboro, 8:05 a m.

## STATE UNIVERSITY R. R.

GOING NORTH.

No. 1-Daily, except Sunday. 10:25 a m.

Leave Chapel Hill, 11:25 p m.

No. 3-Daily, except Sunday. 5:00 p m.

Leave Chapel Hill, 6:00 p m.

GOING SOUTH.

No. 4-Daily, except Sunday. 6:30 p m.

Leave University, 7:31 p m.

No. 2-Daily, except Sunday. 11:54 a m.

Leave Chapel Hill, 12:54 p m.

## GOOD BOOKS

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Wishing to reduce our stock of

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AT & BELOW COST

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Don't fail to call and examine the Stock.

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Coughs, Colds, Catarrh, Consumption.

All Throat, Breast, and Lung Affections cured by the old-established "SWAYNE'S WILD CHERRY." The first dose gives relief, and a cure speedily follows. 25 cts., or \$1.00, at Druggists.

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## FOR THE LADIES.

Have you examined our stock of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Goods since we moved them into a separate store room? If not you are very respectfully invited to call and examine our very large stock and prices. We intend to make it to the interest of every lady in this country to give us a large share of her trade by giving her good goods, low prices and honest treatment. Very Respectfully,

HINSHAW & BYNUM.

## DRESS GOODS.

Black Dress Silks, 90 cts., \$1.00, \$1.60 and \$1.75 per yard, Colored Dress Silks 60 to 80 cents per yard, Trimming Silks in all colors 65 to \$2.00 per yard, Black, Navy Blue, Wine Color, Plum, Brown, Garnet, Olive Green and light shade Cashmeres at prices from 25 cents to \$1.00 per yard. Black, Brown, Light Blue, Cream, Buff, Pink and colored Nuns' Veiling, Grey checked and other colors, Summer Flannels, Lace Bunting in all colors. Large assortment of plain and fancy Dress Goods, all colors and prices from 6 to







